

In the Claims

1. (Currently amended) A piezoelectric air valve to be used for a granular material sorting machine comprising:

an air valve main body including an air pressure chamber for receiving compressed air fed from an air pressure feeding means and an air outlet extending from the air pressure chamber to an exterior,

a valve body for controlling operations to open and close a space between the air pressure chamber and the air outlet,

a piezoelectric element for generating driving force required for the operations to open and close the valve body in the form of displacements; and ,

a pair of displacement enlarging mechanisms arranged symmetrically with respect to the air outlet as upper and lower displacement enlarging mechanisms, each displacement enlarging mechanism enlarges at least one displacement enlarging mechanism for enlarging the displacements generated by the piezoelectric element and then applying applies the enlarged displacements to the valve body, and

wherein the valve body, the displacement enlarging mechanism and the piezoelectric element are mechanically connected to one another, and on one hand, the operation to open the valve body is performed in accordance with the displacements generated by the piezoelectric element and subsequently enlarged by the displacement enlarging mechanism when a voltage is applied to the piezoelectric element and, on the other hand, the operation to close the valve body is performed in accordance with resetting force of the piezoelectric element when the voltage applying to the piezoelectric element is stopped.

2. (Currently amended) The piezoelectric air valve according to claim 1, wherein each of the pair of the displacement enlarging mechanism ~~comprises~~ mechanisms comprise:

a first hinge member, one end of which is jointed to the air valve main body;

a second hinge member which is substantially parallel with respect to the first hinge member, and one end of which is jointed to the piezoelectric element; and

an arm member to which the respective other ends of the first and second hinge members are jointed and extending a distance longer than a distance between the first hinge member and the second hinge member, and

wherein the first hinge member, the second hinge member and the arm member act as the fulcrum, the point of power and the point of action, respectively, and the displacements generated by the piezoelectric element are enlarged $L2/L1$ times at the point of action by virtue of the principle of a pry, where a distance between the fulcrum and the point of power is given as $L1$ and a distance between the fulcrum and the point of action is given as $L2$ ($L1 < L2$).

3. (Withdrawn) The piezoelectric air valve according to claim 2, wherein the arm member includes the valve body at its tip portion in a unified state.

4. (Withdrawn) The piezoelectric air valve according to claim 2, wherein the second hinge member is connected to the piezoelectric element via a cap member.

5. (Original) The piezoelectric air valve according to claim 1, wherein a valve seat is provided between the air outlet and the valve body.

Claim 6 (Canceled).

7. (Currently amended) The piezoelectric air valve according to claim 6 1, wherein the upper displacement enlarging mechanism comprises:

a first hinge member, one end of which is jointed to the air valve main body and operates as the fulcrum;

a second hinge member, one end of which is jointed to the piezoelectric element in a substantially parallel relation with respect to the first hinge member and operates as the point of power;

a first arm member to which the respective other ends of the first and second hinge members are jointed, the first arm member extending a distance longer than the distance between the first hinge member and the second hinge member, and the tip portion of which operates as the point of action; and

a first spring member, one end of which is jointed to the tip portion of the first arm member and the other end of which is jointed to a first part of the valve body, and wherein the lower displacement enlarging mechanism comprises:

a third hinge member, one end of which is jointed to the air valve main body and operates as the fulcrum;

a fourth hinge member, one end of which is jointed to the piezoelectric element in a substantially parallel relation with respect to the third hinge member and operates as the point of power;

a second arm member to which the respective other ends of the third and fourth hinge members are jointed, the second arm member extending a distance longer than the

distance between the third hinge member and the fourth hinge member, and the tip portion of which operates as the point of action; and

a second spring member, one end of which is jointed to the tip portion of the second arm member and the other end of which is jointed to a second part of the valve body.

8. (Original) The piezoelectric air valve according to claim 7, wherein the piezoelectric element is jointed between the second hinge member of the upper displacement enlarging mechanism and the fourth hinge member of the lower displacement enlarging mechanism.

9. (Original) The piezoelectric air valve according to claim 1, wherein the piezoelectric element, the displacement enlarging mechanism and the valve body are provided in the form of a unified unit onto a base plate separated from the air valve main body, and the unit is installed in a unit installation region in the air valve main body.

10. (Withdrawn) A multiple-type piezoelectric air valve configured by transversely jointing a plurality of unit piezoelectric air valves in series, each of the unit piezoelectric air valves comprising: an air valve main body including an air pressure chamber for receiving compressed air fed from an air pressure feeding means and an air outlet extending from the air pressure chamber to the exterior; a valve body for controlling operations to open and close a space between the air pressure chamber and the air outlet; a piezoelectric element for generating driving force in the form of displacement which is required for the operations to open and close the valve body; and a displacement enlarging mechanism for enlarging the displacements generated by the piezoelectric element and then applying the enlarged displacements to the valve body,

wherein the plurality of unit piezoelectric air valves are transversely jointed in series so that air pressure chambers are connected to one another to form a common air pressure chamber, and the respective one sides of the two outermost unit piezoelectric air valves are closed with side plates.

11. (Withdrawn) The multiple-type piezoelectric air valve according to claim 10, wherein gaskets for preventing air leakage are provided between the unit piezoelectric air valves, and between the outermost unit piezoelectric air valves and the side plates, respectively.

12. (Withdrawn) The multiple-type piezoelectric air valve according to claim 11, wherein an inlet for introducing compressed air fed from the air pressure feeding means to the compressed air chamber is formed in either one of the side plates.

13. (Previously presented) The piezoelectric air valve according to claim 1, wherein the displacement enlarging mechanism comprises a hinge and an arm member, the hinge is mechanically connected between the piezoelectric element and the arm member, the arm member is mechanically connected to the valve body.

14. (Previously presented) The piezoelectric air valve according to claim 13, wherein the mechanical connection between the arm member and the valve body comprises a spring.

15. (Previously presented) The piezoelectric air valve according to claim 1, wherein the displacement enlarging mechanism comprises a hinge and an arm member, the hinge is mechanically connected between the air valve main body and the arm member, the arm member is mechanically connected to the valve body.

16. (Previously presented) The piezoelectric air valve according to claim 15, wherein the mechanical connection between the arm member and the valve body comprises a spring.

17. (Previously presented) The piezoelectric air valve according to claim 1, wherein the displacement enlarging mechanism comprises a pair of hinges, each hinge is mechanically connected between the piezoelectric element and a respective one of a pair of arm members, each arm member is mechanically connected to the valve body.

18. (Previously presented) The piezoelectric air valve according to claim 1, wherein the displacement enlarging mechanism comprises a pair of hinges, each hinge is mechanically connected between the air valve main body and a respective one of a pair of arm members, each arm member is mechanically connected to the valve body.